

Chat GPT: The AI Revolution in Higher Education

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Abstract: The incorporation of artificial intelligence AI into education has heralded a transformative era in the way students learn and faculties teach. Among the burgeoning array of Ai tools, Chat GPT stands out as a versatile and powerful resource. Developed by open AI, Chat GPT is an AI-driven conversational model that generates human-like responses. In this new tech-driven world when nothing is constant and the dynamics change every second, the pandemic kind of forced-bridged digital learning platforms, with the introduction of Chat GPT can provide you with 300 million different solutions. Chat GPT has created tremendous speculation among stakeholders in academia, not the least of whom researchers and teaching staff. Chat GPT is a Natural Language Processing (NLP) model developed by open AI that uses a large dataset to generate text responses to student queries, feedback, and prompts. It can simulate conversations with students to provide feedback, answer questions, and provide support. It has the potential to aid students in staying engaged with the course material and feeling more connected to their learning experience.

This research draws on the Constructivism Learning Theory to uncover the key drivers pushing higher education. Students to use Chat GPT for academic purposes, and the multifaced consequences it brings to the academic environment, by integrating the perspectives of key stakeholders: students, faculty, and education experts and leaders. This research reveals that higher education institutions should establish clear guidelines as a part of higher education, policy, supplemented with training sessions for students and their faculty, about the responsible use of Chat GPT for academic purposes to mitigate any ethical concerns. *“Chat GPT has the potential to revolutionize the way we approach language, communication, and information processing.”*
Yoshua Bengio

Keyword: Higher Education, Artificial intelligence, Chat GPT, Chatbots, Education Technology, Information Technology, Teaching Learning Process.

Introduction

“Chat GPT has the potential to revolutionize the way we interact with machines and make human-like conversations with AI.”

Fei-Fei Li

Chat GPT (Generative Pre-trained Transformer) is a powerful and crucial tool that has the potential to transform the way we interact with technology, enabling more natural and intuitive communication between human's machines. It is based on advanced machine learning algorithms and has been pre-trained on large datasets of text, enabling it to generate highly sophisticated responses to user input. The model can be fine -tuned for specific applications, allowing developers to customize the language model for their particular use case. It is already being used in a variety of applications, including customer service Chatbots, language translation tools, text generation and virtual assistants, and its use in education is also being explored as a way to enhance student learning and engagement. Chat GPT is a highly evolved AI in the world, and can provide virtually endless and all-round service and information about any topic as per you need. It is an extremely powerful and diverse tool that can perform a large diversity of functions ranging from writing emails, stories, researched essays, creating music, chatting with a person, computer coding and decoding, software programming and much more. The use of AI is increasing rapidly in the education sector, it's no wonder then that Chat GPT, a Chatbot developed by open AI in November 2022, has gained global popularity, with the highest percentage of users 15.22% residing in the United States. Chat GPT is becoming a trusted companion to many learners and educators. However, like any nascent technology. Chat GPT in higher education has its share of challenges. Chat GPT's versatility of use was demonstrated in its wide array of applications including but not limited to, assisting in essay and paper composition guiding learners through homework assignments, projects and test preparation, aiding in language acquisition fostering career progression, honing communication strategies, improving digital literacy, developing management competencies, facilitating benchmarking and brainstorming sessions, supporting decision-making processes, provide micro-learning experiences, and simplifying complex concepts in popular science education. Chat GPT is a boon for students with demanding schedules, ensuring they do not miss out on learning opportunities. Chat GPT is seen as a helpful tool that enhances students' self-efficacy and learning motivation. This is particularly beneficial for students with special needs and everyone else who might struggle with traditional teaching methodologies. The conversational style of Chat GPT enriches the learning experience. Its capacity to provide immediate feedback and personalized learning opportunities fosters a deeper connection between students and the subject matter, leading to enhanced knowledge retention.

The Chat GPT family of models, Generative Pre-trained Transformers, introduced by open AI, has experienced significant advancements since the initial release of GPT-1 in 2018. These powerful LLMs have demonstrated proficiency in a wide range of NLP

tasks and have grown steadily in size and complexity. The pioneering model in the GPT series, GPT-1, was built on the transformer architecture and boasted 117 million parameters, allowing it to process vast amounts of textual information. This inaugural model established a solid groundwork for subsequent advancements in the GPT series by laying the foundation for the exploration and enhancement of transformer-based language models.

In February 2019, open AI debuted GPT-2, a language model that represented a notable advancement over its predecessor, boasting 1.5 billion parameters. This model served as a clear demonstration of the potential for LLMs to consistently generate text that is both cogent and contextually appropriate. However, it also raised concerns about the possibility of its malicious misuse. Despite its numerous merits, GPT was not without limitations, as it struggled with tasks that required more complex reasoning and contextual understanding.

GPT-3, launched in June 2020, established a new standard in the field with an unparalleled 175 billion parameters. This model demonstrated an impressive ability to generate human like text, enticing researchers and industries to explore its applications in various NLP tasks. The GPT-3.5 version further refined the capabilities of the model, which was later used for the development of Chat GPT.

The most recent addition to the GPT series, GPT-4, was unveiled on March 14, 2023, and has received widespread attention for its exceptional performance and multimodal capabilities estimated to have trillions of parameters, GPT-4 can efficiently process both textual and visual inputs, expanding its potential applications and pushing the limits of AI generated content even further. Although currently accessible in a restricted capacity, GPT-4 marks a significant advancement in the field of large language models.

The evolution of the GPT family of models has had a profound impact on deep learning and NLP research with each new iteration, these models have demonstrated increasingly sophisticated language generation capabilities, opening up new research avenues and applications in various domains.

The GPT family is expected to continue to evolve with the release of GPT-5, anticipated in early 2024. This development is likely to bring about advances in language understanding, multimodal processing, and task-specific fine-tuning. These improvements are expected to contribute significantly to the ongoing progress in NLP and AI, driving transformative changes in research and industry contexts. However, as the capabilities of the GPT family grow, concerns about potential misuse and ethical implications are also expected to increase, especially in the context of education. Balancing the benefits and risks associated with these powerful LLMs will be paramount to ensure their responsible deployment and adoption.

How to use Chat GPT

Now that you have an idea about the various functions that Chat GPT can perform to assist you in academics, you need to form a basic idea about how you can actually start using the app. Here is a detailed step-by-step guide about Chat GPT can be used:

- The very first step is to register on the app by signing-up on the official website of Chat GPT.
- After visiting the website, click on 'Sign-Up' or 'Register' after which you will be required to provide the email ID through which you wish to register on the website.
- Create a password for the Chatbot.
- You will be sent a verification link on the email ID you provided. Go to your inbox and click on the verification link to start the verification process.
- Once your email ID has been verified, you will be asked to provide some basic personal details such as your first name and last name.
- After providing the details, you will be successfully registered on the Chat GPT website.
- Once your registration is complete, you will be redirected to the home page of Chat GPT, where you can type your request and Chat GPT will generate a response which will be saved in a separate chat. On the side panel of the homepage, the tab of all the chats are present, along with the option of starting a completely new chat with the bot.
- Consequently you can keep on adding chats, or asking questions to the bot through the question panel at the bottom of the screen to generate responses as per your needs.

Chat GPT Best Features

Chat GPT a very powerful tool for handling a diverse range of functions is some of its best and prominent features. Here we have listed the top most relevant features of Chat GPT that can be best used by students:

1. Chat GPT has the capacity to remember previously provided information which helps it to provide connected and coherent responses to the queries of the user.
2. It is programmed to modify its tone and vocabulary according to the level you desire, e.g. formal vs. informal, beginner or intermediate or advanced level of vocabulary use etc.

3. It allows you to come up with follow-up questions and queries, and hence you can accordingly use it to get detailed or shorter responses, or moody a response already given by the AI chatbot.
4. Chat GPT is programmed with excellent technical, mathematical and computational skills and can be helpful in assisting with mathematics, science and coding homework's for students.
5. Chat GPT can also run as a spelling and grammar checker and help you identify language errors in a particular response quickly.
6. It is a powerful summarising and paraphrasing tool.
7. It can provide assistance to students in multiple languages, thus crossing language barriers and being helpful in students belonging to various language backgrounds.
8. It has been programmed and reprogrammed through various updates to identify and deny responses to inappropriate requests by users.
9. Lastly, Chat GPT can generate not only answers but also questions based on a topic, making it a useful tool for self-study and practice.
- 10.

Chat GPT in Higher Education

GPT (Generative Pre-trained Transformer) is a type of language model that has the potential to transform education. GPT uses deep learning algorithms to generate human-like responses to text-based prompts. In education, it can be used to create chatbots and virtual language tutors that help students practice their language skills. These chatbots can simulate real-life conversations and provide students with instant feedback on their grammar, pronunciation, and vocabulary. Additionally, GPT can be used to help students improve their writing skills by analyzing a student's writing style and suggesting improvements and providing feedback on grammar, punctuation, and spelling errors. It can also be used to grade essays and other written assignments automatically, which can save teachers a lot of time and provide students with immediate feedback on their work. Furthermore, GPT can be used to create personalized learning experiences for students. By analyzing a student's learning patterns and preferences, GPT can recommend specific learning resources, such as articles, videos, and textbooks that are tailored to their needs. GPT has the potential to revolutionize education by providing students with personalized learning experiences, improving their language and writing skills, and automating time-consuming tasks for teachers. However, it's important to note that GPT should be used as a tool to support learning, not as a replacement for human teachers.

Benefits of Chat GPT for Education

Dr. Steve Watson from the faculty of Education at Cambridge University says that "Chat GPT brings both new opportunities and new complexity".

There are several potential benefits of ChatGPT (Generative Pre-trained Transformer) for education, including:

- 1. Personalized learning journeys:** ChatGPT can analyze a student's learning patterns and preferences and recommend specific learning resources that are tailored to their needs. This can help students to learn at their own pace and in a way that works best for them.
- 2. Improving language skills:** ChatGPT can be used to create chatbots and virtual language tutors that help students practice their language skills. These chatbots can simulate real-life conversations and provide students with instant feedback on their grammar, pronunciation, and vocabulary.
- 3. Automated grading and feedback:** ChatGPT can be used to grade essays and other written assignments automatically. This can save teachers a lot of time and provide students with immediate feedback on their work.
- 4. Enhancing research skills:** ChatGPT can be used to assist students with their research by providing answers to their questions, suggesting relevant resources, and summarizing complex topics.
- 5. Encouraging and cultivating critical thinking:** ChatGPT can generate prompts and questions for classroom discussions, which can encourage students to think critically and engage in meaningful discussions.
- 6. Improving accessibility and inclusivity:** ChatGPT can be used to create chatbots and virtual assistants that can help students with disabilities or those who speak different languages to learn and participate in classroom activities.
- 7. Virtual tutoring and mentors:** As a virtual tutoring tool, ChatGPT goes beyond a one-size-fits-all: it can be adapted to suit current and immediate needs and provide instant gratification for students who might be struggling with getting the relevant information that they need. This platform can also be seen as a 24/7 virtual tutor, where students can get instant feedback and support. Eliminating the need to wait to get certain answers provides a level of instant gratification, which, in turn, can instill confidence in students during their learning processes. Also, thanks to ChatGPT being adept in identifying areas where students may be struggling with content, it can provide targeted assistance, taking the frustration out of finding solutions for problems or other subjects that need to be solved. Students who are working on tight deadlines can especially benefit here as they can get online help where it counts – and ensure that they do not miss important due dates for projects or submissions in this way ChatGPT can be used as a study aid.
- 8. Language learning Companion:** Just as a copywriter would use Grammarly for language edits and correcting typos, ChatGPT can be used to support language learning by providing real-time translations, grammar correction, and pronunciation feedback. For students who sometimes struggle with language and crafting copy, it can provide a learning experience and help them to become more confident in their writing. Also, thanks to ChatGPT's language prompts, it can be easy to create targeted

content – including the cross-cultural communication required when working with foreign language classes. Educators can benefit from this language learning perk of ChatGPT, if they still weak the results to meet their and their students' needs.

9. Study buddy for exam preparation: When it comes to exam preparation, Chat GPT can be a valuable tool for generating practice questions and providing feedback on student responses. This platform can help students to identify areas where they need to focus their studying, becoming an online language study guide of sorts that can help them to get targeted content to assist them with their studies.

Another layer of ChatGPT's exam preparation prowess is its ability to provide targeted grammar exercises. Students can use this AI tool for vocabulary exercises and reading comprehension activities that they could need, helping them get an extra layer of preparation for their studies. These exercises can be provided instantly, which can reduce study time while adding value to each interaction, as students can prepare easier for assessments and tests.

10. Writing assistance: Writing a term paper or homework assignment can be daunting when starting from scratch; however, with the assistance of ChatGPT, students can easily generate topic ideas that they can use or flesh out. As well as this, the platform can assist with grammar and spelling corrections once students have filled out their content. It can also assist with suggested ways to improve writing styles, helping with creating clear, concise content. Think of ChatGPT as an easy-to-access online editor – effortlessly helping to streamline content. ChatGPT could help students develop critical thinking and analytical skills. Although this AI tool is by no means human itself, it can mirror human thinking, working through data and delivering responses that align with the information and patterns provided. Therefore, students can use the platform to learn how to approach data and interpret it in a logical way, creating clear conclusions presented in an easily digestible narrative.

11. Interactive Storytelling and Gamification: Engaging students in interactive storytelling and gamification enhances their creativity and problem-solving skills. Chat GPT can generate immersive narratives and game scenarios, making learning enjoyable and rewarding.

12. Educational Content Generation: Producing educational content requires meticulous planning and execution. Chat GPT can assist educators in generating high-quality content for lectures, study materials, and assessments.

13. Empowering Teachers with AI Support: Educators play a crucial role in shaping the minds of future generations. With Chat GPT's integration into educational settings, teachers can leverage AI-powered assistants to enhance their teaching methodologies. Chat GPT in education can assist in creating content, suggesting innovative teaching techniques, and even offering real-time feedback to educators. By lightening the workload, Chat GPT allows teachers to focus on what truly matters: inspiring and guiding their students.

14. Collaboration and Knowledge Sharing: Learning is a social process, and collaboration plays a pivotal role in knowledge sharing. Chat GPT facilitates group discussions, enabling students to collaborate and co-create content effortlessly. Through AI-powered conversations, students can exchange ideas, pool resources, and collectively enrich their learning experiences.

ChatGPT has the potential to revolutionize education by providing students with personalized learning experiences, improving their language skills, automating time-consuming tasks for teachers, and promoting critical thinking and accessibility. However, it's important to use ChatGPT ethically and responsibly, and as a tool to support learning, not as a replacement for human teachers.

Chat GPT Changing the concept of Education

GPT technology has the potential to transform the concept of education in many ways. Here are some of the ways in which GPT can change the concept of education:

“Chat GPT is a fascinating technology that has the potential to transform the way we communicate with machines.”

Andrew Ng

- 1. Personalization:** GPT can be used to create personalized learning experiences for students, tailoring content and assessments to their individual needs and abilities.
- 2. Efficiency:** GPT can streamline administrative tasks, freeing up teachers' time and resources to focus on student learning.
- 3. Access:** GPT can provide access to high-quality educational resources for students who may not have access to traditional classroom settings, such as those in remote or underserved areas.
- 4. Flexibility:** GPT can provide flexible learning opportunities that allow students to learn at their own pace and on their own schedule, outside of traditional classroom settings.
- 5. Innovation:** GPT can facilitate the development of new and innovative educational methods and tools, such as virtual assistants, chatbots, and interactive simulations.

It is important to consider the potential challenges and limitations of using GPT in education, such as the need for proper training and support for both students and teachers, the potential for bias and inaccuracies, and ethical concerns around data privacy and security. Ultimately, GPT can help to enhance and transform education, but it is important to use it in a responsible and ethical way to ensure the best outcomes for all students.

Chat GPT and changes in Learning

GPT technology has the potential to bring about significant changes in the way we learn and teach. Here are some ways in which GPT can impact learning:

- 1. Personalized learning:** GPT can be used to create personalized learning experiences that adapt to the individual needs and preferences of each student. By analyzing student data and generating tailored content, GPT-based learning tools can help students learn more efficiently and effectively.

2.Improved writing skills: GPT can be used to provide automated feedback on student writing, helping students improve their writing skills by identifying and correcting common errors, providing suggestions for revision, and offering guidance on grammar and syntax.

3. Enhanced language learning: GPT can be used to create language learning materials that simulate real-life conversation, allowing students to practice speaking and listening skills in a natural and interactive way.

4. Increased accessibility: GPT-based tools and activities can be used to create accessible learning materials for students with disabilities, such as text-to-speech and speech-to-text conversion, translation, and audio description.

5. Expansion of knowledge: GPT can be used to generate content on a wide range of topics, allowing students to explore new areas of knowledge and discover new interests. While GPT technology has the potential to bring about many positive changes in learning, it is important to consider the potential challenges and limitations, such as the risk of bias, accuracy of responses, and ethical concerns, as discussed earlier. Proper training and monitoring can help ensure that GPT is used in a responsible and effective way in educational settings.

Top 10 Ways to Use Chat GPT as a Student

If you are confused about how you can make use of the Chat GPT tool to assist your life as a student, then this blog is the perfect spot for you. Chat GPT has immense scope of coming to use for students. Irrespective of whether you are a school student or a college student, there are multiple features on this AI chatbot that can help you navigate academics and student life much more conveniently. So, here we have curated for you the top 10 ways in which you can use the Chat GPT tool in the best manner if you are a student.

1) Summarising Long Essays and Articles to Read Them Easily: Very often in academia, owing to academic pressure and stressful and hectic study routines, students are unable to delve deep into concepts, essays and articles to develop thorough understanding. In many cases, to make the problem worse, some articles are too long to read and with the multitude of deadlines that students are so often struggling to meet, Chat GPT can become handy in helping you get an overall birds-eye perspective of an essay or article. Chat GPT can be used to summarise articles and research papers and even essays to give you a short summary and gist of content. So if you have an urgent presentation or need to prepare a few handy notes based on a research article or essay, Chat GPT can come to your rescue.

2) Generate Ideas for Stories and Creative Pieces: Being a student is a tasking role on so many levels, and with the endless domains in which they need to work, there

can come some times when they are short of creative ideas or new ideas for a project. Additionally, if you are a school student studying language or a college-going literature student, you might need to come up with essays, stories or poems quite frequently for your academics, assignments or projects. Having to frequently come up with such ideas can create a sense of block experienced by many students and even writers.

Chat GPT can prove to be a very helpful tool in this regard. It's AI and machine learning based model has imbibed creativity programmed within it. So, when you feel your creativity is lagging or you are unable to come up with unique or innovative creative pieces, you can use Chat GPT to help you.

- provide interesting prompts for writing
- help you design a plotline
- Form characters for a story.

The tool is so powerful, it is well-equipped to form meaningful and coherent poems and stories. As you tweak around with the way you ask questions or provide prompts, you can even use it to generate ideas centred on story characters you want in a story/poem. One of the best features of Chat GPT is that it has the memory of the information previously mentioned in the conversation. You can use this to your advantage while coming up with ideas for plots, along which you can further generate ideas around characters and connect the two.

3) Generate Ideas and Responses for Homework and Assignments: This is one of the most useful ways to use Chat GPT as a student. This AI driven chatbot has been pre-programmed by feeding information from a very large database and the internet sources of information. Thus, one of the best ways you can put it to use as a student is by prompting it to give your ideas and generate responses for an assignment or essay which is due to be submitted.

Chat GPT can search and provide you with unique responses about virtually any possible topic and hence, it can give you responses specially tailored to your homework assignment or essay questions. So, you can use Chat GPT to generate ideas about topics as diverse as literature essays, movie analyses, informative essays, or even technical topics like coding, computer programming, mathematical and scientific problems etc.

What's more, these responses are not fragmented pieces of information from multiple internet sources pinned together, but a coherent and unique piece in itself. So you can effectively use Chat GPT to generate new ideas, get a framework for your essay or even

just accumulate information for a response at one spot in an organised and summarised manner.

4) Managing and Writing Applications and Mails: As a student, you may often be required to write emails, applications or formal messages of communication to your institution, professors or peers. Writing such formal pieces can not only be very taxing and tedious but also very time-consuming, especially if you are working in a hectic academic schedule.

Chat GPT can make your life much easier in this aspect as it can write accurate, meaningful and coherent emails and applications that you may need to send out. By simply feeding the purpose of the mail and describing the tone you want your email/application to have, you can use it to create a grammatically accurate and formal email within a few seconds.

This feature of Chat GPT for writing mails and applications is quite accurate and fool-proof, as it has been tested to produce pieces with accurate formats, vocabulary, grammar and tone. Chat GPT can become your one-spot stop for handling the hassles of all your academic, formal and even informal emails and messages.

You can provide simple prompts with the context of your message and later fill in the personal information that the mail required before sending it out. This feature of Chat GPT can be a lifesaver for students, especially if they feel inadequate at writing important formal pieces of correspondence.

5) Summarising Your Class Notes: A very useful way to let Chat GPT assist you in your academics is to help it summarise your class notes or lecture notes. If you need to accumulate your class notes or organise them in a meaningful yet concise manner, Chat GPT can be handy as it summarises the notes as per the word limit you provide it with. This can be very effective for learning and preparing for examinations and tests. With a few simple prompts, you can organise your class notes in a typed format, with all the information accumulated at one spot. You can use simple prompts which include the materials you need to be summarised as well as the word limit for the summary.

6) Coming Up with Unique Ideas, Titles and Abstracts for Projects and Research Proposals: Chat GPT is a creative and witty tool, and hence you can use it for your research purposes as well. It is good at summarising, and can help you summarise your projects and researches within a limited word count as per your needs. Moreover, with its ability to come up with creative ideas and answers, you can use it to come up with titles or examples for your research study. You can even find analogies to certain

situations by using Chat GPT and cite them in your research/assignment/essay as relevant.

Chat GPT has the ability to read and remember content, and not only this, it can also summarise and understand content in a way to come up with titles, summaries or analogies that fit the content of a response. Moreover, depending upon the type of study and nature of title you want for it, you can provide further commands about the tone of the title of your research study or project. So, it can accordingly come up with titles and ideas.

7) Practising Your Curriculum for Exams and Tests: The most powerful features of Chat GPT is its ability to not only respond to questions but also understand topics and subjects and accordingly come up with its own questions. This feature can be used effectively by students to practise questions and prepare for examinations.

Thus by using Chat GPT, you can generate practice questions for yourself in a variety of formats, ranging from fill-ups, multiple choice questions, short or long essay questions and more. Accordingly, you can learn about a topic and prepare it further by focusing on your weaker areas or by practising questions. Furthermore, you can enter your responses and ask for feedback from Chat GPT itself and with its ability to recall information, it can provide you with feedback about your responses based on the questions it asked.

8) Using as a Spelling and Grammar Checker: Another common and useful way of using Chat GPT to make studies easier for yourself is to ask it to perform the role of a grammar and spelling checker. The tool has the power of not only assessing the grammar and spellings of a response, but also assessing and accordingly providing suggestions for modifications based upon the level of the writer (e.g. a middle school student, a high school student, a college student or a research student. So it can read your articles or essays for you, check the grammar and spellings for it as well as assess and suggest modifications in your response based upon how advanced you want your language in the response to be.

9) Getting Summaries of Articles, Movies or Documentaries: Chat GPT is able to fetch and meaningfully present information about various topics of academics, it is also able to provide summaries and furthermore, reflections and unique analyses of documentaries and movies, or even books and fiction. In many cases, if a particular movie analysis or book analysis is boggling your mind as a student, or simply because you wish to learn more about a movie or book in the context of your academics, you can ask Chat GPT to provide you concise summaries or even provide its own analyses or reflections upon the work. This will allow you to form some additional ideas other than your own unique interpretations and reflections.

10) Organising Academics and Managing Time: Lastly, apart from actually assisting in direct academic functions, Chat GPT can also help a student in generally organising and sorting out their academics. Being a powerful and conversational AI tool, Chat GPT is helpful in organising your academics along with helping you develop study routines, timetables or organising your academics in terms of work pressure, syllabus, and deadlines and so on.

You can also use this tool to generally provide you advice and tips about how to manage academics, for e.g. how to develop a structure for an assignment, how to manage your time between academics and other pursuits and so on. In this sense, the scope of utilising Chat GPT as an assistive tool for a student is limitless. Chat GPT has great potential as an assistive educational tool. Being an AI driven chatbot equipped with the ability to remember previously mentioned information and learn from various sources on its own, it is capable of presenting you with meaningful and coherent advice and tips, accumulated from a large number of sources as well as combined with its own insights. This can be very helpful for you in getting advice, tips and reflective help from the tool within the span of a few seconds. So, Chat GPT is best used when it is utilised for assisting you in your academics and managing time. However, it is not a tool to be solely relied upon when it comes to academics, and under no circumstances should it become a replacement for your creative and own analytics skills.

Negative impacts of Chat GPT in Education

While Chat GPT (Generative Pre-trained Transformer) has the potential to bring many benefits to education, there are also potential negative impacts that should be considered:

- 1. Overreliance on technology:** There is a risk that students may become too reliant on Chat GPT and other AI tools, which could lead to a lack of critical thinking skills and independence in learning.
- 2. Lack of Academic Integrity:** Academic integrity is the primary concern for using Chat GPT in higher education. Many educators believe that using Chat GPT for writing assignments will only promote cheating and plagiarism. Since Chat GPT generates responses quickly, it will decrease students' abilities to brainstorm, think critically, and be creative with their answers.
- 3. Provides Inaccurate Information:** The information provided by Chat GPT can seem plausible and well-written, but it lacks insight and may not be necessarily accurate. It can be difficult to detect exactly which portions of the information are factually inaccurate. This can harm student's learning experience and decision-making skills.
- 4. Lack of social interaction:** While Chat GPT can simulate conversations, it cannot replace the social and emotional interactions that occur in face-to-face

interactions. Overuse of Chat GPT could lead to a lack of social skills and decreased empathy.

5. **Accuracy and bias:** Chat GPT may generate incorrect or biased responses based on the data it has been trained on. If students rely on Chat GPT without verifying the accuracy of its responses, they could potentially be misled. These biases are harmful and can amplify discrimination against certain groups of people and create an unhealthy environment.
6. **Plagiarism:** If students use Chat GPT to generate written work without proper attribution or acknowledgement of its use, it could lead to plagiarism and academic dishonesty.
7. **Privacy concerns:** Chat GPT requires large amounts of data to train, and there may be concerns about the privacy and security of student data.
8. **Limited Knowledge:** Though Chat GPT is trained with a lot of information, there's still some information it cannot access. Due to this, it may not be able to provide good answers about niche topics. It may also not be aware of the recent developments in different fields.
9. **Inability to Multitask and Understand Context:** Chat GPT can only work on one task and respond to one query at a time. If a student asks multiple questions at a time, Chat GPT may struggle to prioritize and slow down without responding to all the questions. Besides this, Chat GPT can find it difficult to understand the context and the nuances of human language. For instance, if a student uses humour or sarcasm in a question, Chat GPT may not pick up on that and provide an irrelevant response
10. **Lack of human touch:** Chat GPT cannot replace the guidance and support of human teachers who can provide emotional support and adapt to individual student needs.
11. **Lack of EI:** Emotional intelligence (EI) plays an important role in educational settings. A human educator can understand the emotions of students and respond accordingly. An educator is capable of providing emotional support in challenging times. It isn't the case with virtual chatbots like Chat GPT, which lack EI and thus are unable to comprehend human emotions. Though they can come across as empathetic, they fail to respond appropriately to complex human emotions

It's important to consider these potential negative impacts when using Chat GPT in education, and to use it as a tool to support learning, not as a replacement for human teachers or critical thinking skills.

Challenges and limitations of using Chat GPT

While GPT has the potential to bring many benefits to education, there are also several challenges and limitations that need to be considered. Here are some of them:

- 1. Bias and Inaccuracies:** GPT is only as good as the data it is trained on. If the training data contains biases or inaccuracies, the resulting language generated by GPT may also contain these biases or inaccuracies.
- 2. Lack of Contextual Understanding:** GPT models generate text based on patterns and associations in the training data, but they do not have a true understanding of the context or meaning of the text.
- 3. Ethical Concerns:** The use of GPT raises ethical concerns around data privacy and security, as well as the potential for misuse or abuse of the technology.
- 4. Dependence on Technology:** As GPT technology becomes more prevalent in education, there is a risk that students may become overly dependent on it, leading to a lack of critical thinking and problem-solving skills.
- 5. Technical Requirements:** The use of GPT in education requires technical infrastructure, including high-speed internet, access to computing resources, and specialized software, which may be a challenge for some schools or students.
- 6. Need for Training and Support:** Teachers and students need proper training and support to effectively use GPT technology in the classroom, which may require additional resources and investment.

It is important to address these challenges and limitations in order to ensure that the use of GPT technology in education is ethical, effective, and equitable. This includes ensuring that the data used to train GPT models is diverse and unbiased, providing context and critical thinking skills alongside GPT-generated content, and prioritizing ethical considerations in the use of GPT technology in education.

Conclusion

From today's article, it is clear that Chat GPT can revolutionise education – not only from a student perspective, but also for educators and could allow them to explore several opportunities. In the rapidly evolving world of education, technology has become a driving force behind innovation and transformation. Among the many cutting-edge technologies making waves in the educational landscape, Chat GPT (Generative Pre-trained Transformer) has emerged as a powerful tool for transforming learning experiences through AI conversations. This AI platform is a key development in digital technology learning, and when used in the right way, it can enhance every aspect of digital learning.

Chat GPT is definitely a revolution in the field of AI-driven technologies and has a lot to offer to students when used rightly. However, the use of Chat GPT should be regulated and preferably monitored in the case of school students. For college students and research scholars too, limited and careful use is recommended, as it has a highly addictive power. By embracing this AI-driven transformation, we pave the way for a brighter future, where students can explore knowledge and grow with the support of advanced AI companions. AI tools like Chat GPT may seem to be a boon for a fast-paced academic world, but there are loopholes in the chatbot which calls for

judicious use. It should not be used as a tool to replace the efforts and personal thought, critique, analysis etc. which are required from a student in order to ensure true learning. Chat GPT is put to best use when it is used as an assistive function to your academics rather than a replacement for all the academic efforts you are expected to invest into studies. Overall, Chat GPT offers several classroom benefits, and educators should explore its possibilities as an effective means to enhance the education experience.

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