

‘Language Literacy and the Role of Reading and Writing in Primary Education: An Overview’

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Abstract:

A Unique relationship between human life and education can be Seen Since ancient times. Human life started with education. Education can be seen embedded in correlation between its use of various objects. Many aspects of literacy have been Strengthened for the Support and development of human life. literacy and its forms are seen in every evolution of human life and correspondingly in every change in Social Structure. Of Course, literacy in this is expected to be strengthened at every Stage of human life. That is why it is important to Strengthen the education and literacy of the child at the primary level in the education system. Reading and writing are foundational skills in language media literacy at the primary level. In this review of research studies, language literacy and its importance at primary level have been elaborated. Reading and writing skills are expected to be Strengthened through language media literacy at primary level. The acquisition of such skills paves the way for all further education streams of the student. Of course, students who acquire language media literacy skills at the primary level appear to be persistent in all their further education Streams. Reading and writing are found to play a major role in literacy and its fundamental aspects in the primary level education system. Students progress through the development of learning through a strong focus on reading and writing. Of course, reading and writing are the basic basis of literacy. Education and its system have changed along with the changing social Structure of the modern times, but reading and writing are found to be the basic focus of literacy. This is way both the foundation of the education system and language medium literacy are of great importance and primary level literacy is fundamentally. Language literacy is seen as synergistic with literacy in other subjects. Both the nature of the changed social system and the education system are Complementary to each other. Therefore, language literacy at the primary level is the main focus and its basic communication is seen to be concentrated around the two foundational issues of reading and writing. for this reason, it is very important to develop primary level language literacy development or its discourse Consolidation, the main components of which are the development of reading and writing skills, action experiences for long-term memory, and the development of Specific discourse experiments. In shout, although there are many forms of education that have changed with the transformation of the social system, basic skills such as reading and writing at the primary level are expected to be Strengthened at this level of education. From which the student receives a definite direction in the direction of the coordinated effect of further education.

Keywords: Primary education, language, literacy skills, reading, writing, activity, experience, senses

1. Introduction:

Education is a basic need in human life and it is considered as an important tool for Social transformation. Of Course, education is an important issue and many bonds of creation can be seen united in it. The reflection in the positive change of Social life is seen through education itself. This education begins with language literacy. The Synergy and importance of language and life is unique. Literacy in language as a medium of education and its relation to student development is considered very important. Therefore, language and its literacy are

considered very important at the primary level Stage of Schooling. In this form of literacy, primary level literacy is defined as basic. At the heart of this literacy are the two basic concepts of reading and writing, while other basic language skills are strengthened. Through the acquisition of these skills, the direction of all the further education flows of the students is guided. It is found that reading and writing play a major role in literacy and its basic communication in the primary level education system. Students are progressing through the development of Studies through this strong focus on reading and writing. Education and its System have changed along with the changing social structure of the modern times, but reading and writing are found to be the basic focus of literacy development. Literacy at primary level is fundamentally dependent of language literacy From which the student receives a definite direction in the direction of the coordinated effect of further education.

2. Related Work:

Language is an extremely important factor in human life (14) Man initially used symbols to make records. It took thousands of years to develop the Script. In the early days, materials such as kapra kacha bricks, bank of trees and beech leaves would be used for writing. (10) Language is unique elements of human life from the needs of communication and conversation. (2) Language is considered as a medium of communication. It is through that its various manifestations are seen. (12) It is intertwined with the features of language. Through it, the society is seen united. His language development plays a major role in the educational progress of the students. (9) Education is a basic need in human life. Education is not product of thought but a tool of transformation (6). The education which is imparted as the beginning of education is primary education. The edifice of all further education rest on the foundation of primary education. That is why primary education is called basic education. (13) In primary school, Students knowledge of mother tongue should be basic clear and accurate, because he needs Support in future life. (16) parental involment is the Cooperation of parents to help students achieve School, achievement. (5) Education is a natural process. A child is Self-motivated and learns through self-experience. Education of children should be provided through mother tongue only. (3) Lack of reading and writing is problem found in most primary school. (4) Literacy is the ability to read and write in ones mother tongue. If primary level problem of not being able to read and write is not recognized in time, then obstacles are created in the students studies. (1) The child's expression is based on the understanding formed in his mind due to the experience he receives through the five senses. (15) Early literacy Should be program of creating meaning through reading and expressing through writing rather than simply teaching Script. (2) A students basic literacy depends on his language skill development. children's language skills develop at the primary level of schools. (18) Visual literacy is the ability to correctly read images, pictures, colours, shapes and facial expressions. (8) The education policy 2020 clarifies that the main objective of the education system is to achieve universal basic literacy in primary education. (6) Every Country is developing its education system through it the Social and cultural uniqueness. (19) In 1978, 'UNESCOS' board of Survey included the principles of academic literacy, functional literacy and information literacy. According to this principle, reading, writing and arithmetic were determined as the basic sources of literacy.(6) Student must acquire basic skills in mother tongue in primary education itself. (20) Student gain competence through active reading and writing that should be made active while teaching if students are to have enjoyable leaning (7) Language development plays a major role in the learning progress of students. (11) It is more beneficial to provide students with hands-on experience and hands on experience through

education. (17) The aim of primary education should be to develop literacy lifelong literacy in Children through primary education.

3. Basis of literacy in human life:

Both literacy and human life seem to have been correlated since time immemorial. Literacy from the very earliest times is seen to have solidified many aspects of the foundation of human life. Human life in every age can be seen to be united on the basis of literacy. It provides evidence of various elements of nature and how they are integrated in the development and evolution of human life. Literacy can be seen as a fulcrum of expression in the transition of human life. Of course, many aspects of education can be seen included in it. They are many examples of this in ancient history.

During the development period, humans left their nomadic life in the forest and started living in caves. During this period he has been found filming many scenes in such caves. When man felt the need to express himself in life, his life became stable, he started farming and trading and group life became stable. Through communication he gained body language and language communication emerged from the need of communication. That is why language has a unique importance in human life.

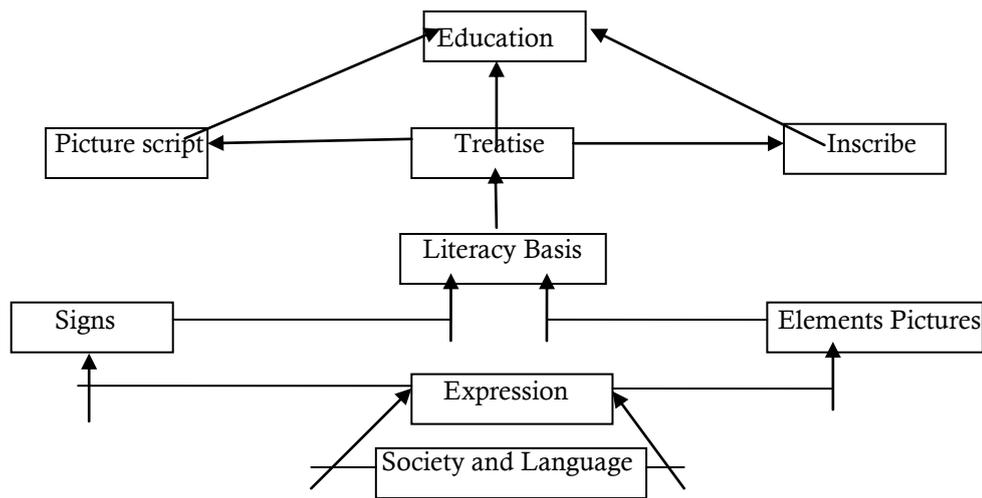


Figure No. 1 Basic Role of literacy

Man used symbols and emblem pictures to keep records in primitive times. It took a long time for Script to development. After thousands of years man come to know the art of writing. In primitive times, man used materials such as clay bricks, bank of trees and stones for writing. Of course, even in the Stone age we can see pictograph's and their communal ideas. These pictorial scripts are the real depiction of human life of that time. Literacy is evident in the figurativeness of such a picture and the expression of human life in it at that time. Of course, at every stage of development man has successfully attempted to stabilize and embody his ideas of life.

Language was formed through communication and further human expressions were formed through it. Script and language Stability in ancient times is illustrated by many pictorial evidences. The human life of that period and its synergy with language and literacy can be seen from the various inscriptions and texts as well as the material tools such as temples, palaces and

inscriptions of Gods and Goddesses. Literacy development of human life is evident from many physical evidences. From this the basic basis of literacy which is reading and writing becomes clear. Of course, in the written material, there are one or more evidences such as ancient books, scrolls and many types of pictorial scripts in caves, Samples of writing on literacy of that time, from which the Social stability of that time and its reflection in literacy can be seen. These proofs of literacy reveal the social life and lifestyle of that time.

Language becomes interwoven with its own characteristics. It is through its basis that the Society is united. Language development i.e. literacy plays a major role in the educational progress of Student. The Synergy of language and Society can be seen since ancient times. Of course, although the relationship between literacy and language can be seen through the use of language, it plays a major role in the integration of society. Literacy is a basis for this which has been developed by humans since ancient times. This seems to be what literacy is meant for education. Education can be seen embedded in many aspects of literacy. And it is through this literacy that Sociability is seen. All the three aspects of education language and society are connected with each other and through that we can clearly see literacy. Education included in this is important and many bonds of creation can be seen united in it.

Education is the basic needs of human life. Education is not just a thought but a tool for Social transformation. Education is considered to be the most powerful factor for the formation of the Society, So it is necessary to increase it qualitatively and numerically. The status of education in human life is very common and Since ancient times, in many period, education is seen to represent that society. It has to be acknowledged that many positive changes in human life are the result of education. Literacy, which is fixed in the original form of education, can be seen transformed in to verious forms in todays modern times.

The Synergy and importance of language and life is unique and literacy in this language and its relation to student development is very important and as a medium of education language and its literacy are very important at every level of education. Reading and writing are the basic components of language literacy and need to be at developed at the primary level of the education System. Therefore, the role of reading and writing can be seen to be very important in the overall development of the student.

4. The status of language literacy at primary level:

In the changing Social development, education and its nature are seen to changing. But its educational literacy has also changed as per the needs of the changing Society. In the changing form of time, the changing lifestyle of human Society and its embodiment, the reality that literacy in education dedicates itself to is felt to be different at every stage of social development. This means that language literacy is seen in its changing form in Social transformation.

Primary education is given as the beginning of education. The building of further education is buit on the basis of this primary education. Hence primary education is addressed as basis education. For this, literacy at primary education level is very important. Education is an integral part of Society. This education is considered as part of Social development. Of course, primary education in this education and its achievement at a certain level and its impact on further education are seen to be dependent on literacy at the primary education level is seen to be based on only two basic aspects and that is reading and writing.

The knowledge of the mother tongue of Students at primary education level should be basic and clear.

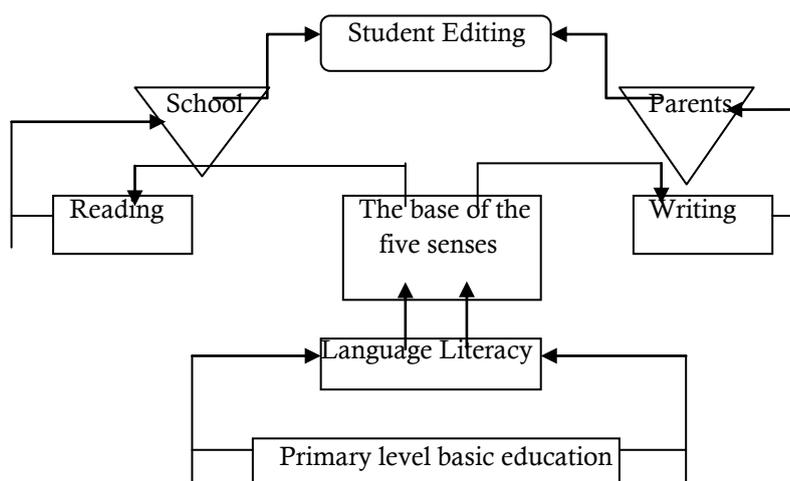


Figure No. 2 Basis of primary level literacy

Education at the primary level and its nature appear to be basic in nature. At this level of education, the language i.e. the language of the medium of education and its literacy are considered very important. At the primary level, the foundation for further education is laid. Of course, the primary education imparted at this level of education is imparted through sense experience. It results in the long memory of the student, that is, it is considered as a foundation for the next level of education.

Literacy is the ability to read and write in one's mother tongue. According to International Standards, literacy is the ability of a person to read and write at least one message in any language. Mother tongue is considered as medium of education. Literacy in mother tongue is very important for this. And the power of reading and writing for literacy leads the learner on a prescribed path of literacy. The acquisition of the two components of reading and writing is recognized as the true identity of literacy at the primary level, according to global norms. Parental involvement is parental support for students' academic achievement. School development of student is seen to be based on three pillars namely parents, society and school. Of course, the primary level student and his educational achievement is seen to be based on parental guidance and formal correlation. Students of this age appear dependent on school experience. Student development at the primary level is often seen as dependent on the parents' relationship with the school.

Study performance and achievement in Marathi subject depends on students' understanding of listening, speaking, reading and writing activities. It is through this that the students' studies are acquired. The role of the teacher in the study and teaching at the school level is very important and in this apart from teaching, teachers have to play their roles in the development of the student. Since element students and their pace of learning are based on sensory experience, teachers have to plan many active experiences for student literacy.

Education is a natural process and a child learns through self-motivation and through self-experience. For that the necessary environment is needed. For the natural development of the child, there should be an arrangement to educate him through his mother tongue. Education at the primary level is basic and foundational in nature. A child at this level of education receives age-appropriate multi-sensory experiences that remain in his long-term memory. A child learns spontaneously through specific objects and their use. For that there is need for such an environment both at school and at home. A child can easily understand such study experiences through mother tongue education. A child acquires such knowledge early. Therefore, if primary

education level education is imparted in mother tongue itself, it becomes easier to study. Therefore, the child language literacy develops.

Problems in reading and writing are seen in most primary school. Such problems at the primary level can not be ignored, such problems continue to result in hindrance to student studies. Literacy should be strengthened at primary education level itself. Two aspects of reading and writing are major components of literacy acquisition. Through reading and writing, students are acquiring linguistic study skills. If students want to develop their literacy, then their reading and writing needs to be developed at the same time. That is why it is necessary to recognize the difficulties in reading and writing at the primary level and make a Solution plan for it.

For learning experience, it is very necessary to teach child to read and write with the Support of five senses. Children's expressions are Strengthened by the experiences they receive through these five Senses. Primary level students are seen to be more study oriented for Sensory experience. Of Course, literacy at this level of education needs to be given especially through the experience of the five senses. Of course the learning experiences provided through such experiences remain in the child's memory for along time. Such learning experiences are needed for literacy development at this level of education.

Although both primary education and language literacy are apparently different, their main objective is the development and acquisition of students. literacy development and reading and writing at this level of education and their acquisition require a variety of activities and actions. Of course the importance of planning a variety of learning experiences and activities for primary education and language literacy development is unique.

5. Literacy and its forms in changing times:

With the changing society, it's educational system changes. Every learning method and literacy is always found to be Synergistic. Even the life style of the ancient Society and the literacy of the time can be seen in harmony. The Seeds of Social transformation can be seen embedded in literacy. from ancient time to today's modern era, this form of literacy can be seen in its permanent form in the education System. This means that social transformation is changing our nature along with changing nature of literacy. Therefore, it is important to look at the general context in the nature of literacy and its forms.

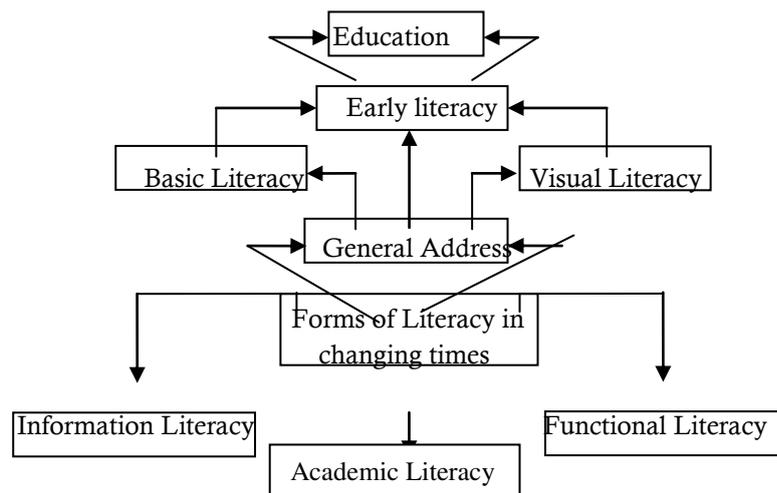


Figure No. 3 The Nature of changing societies and literacy

Early literacy is not just a script learning program but a program of creating meaning through reading and expressing through writing. The basic forms of literacy is expression and its two aspects can be seen in that reading and writing. Although literacy has changed its form ancient times to today's advanced times, Knowledge is acquired through reading and writing. Development of reading and writing at primary level is essential for acquisition of expression.

It is necessary to develop the basic literacy of children through their linguistic development at the primary level. Basic literacy refers to the student's ability to read and write and express themselves clearly with its meaning. This expression becomes evident in the student's reading and writing. Of course, this is basic literacy and it needs to be developed at the primary level of education, and through in the language skills of the students are developed from the primary level.

Children observe different types of images, pictures, colours, shapes, facial expressions etc, through which student get learning experience thereby strengthening their visual literacy. A primary level learner acquires knowledge through many actions and experiences. Of course in the journey from family to school, Children acquires learning experiences by correctly reading many objects, pictures, persons, shapes, colours and expressions student gain experience through visual literacy from both animate and inanimate elements of such visual forms, which is their visual literacy.

India's Education policy 2020 states that the main objective of the education system is to achieve universal basic literacy through primary education. The primary level of education is the Foundation of all education and at this level of education the language and literacy of the student should be acquired to a Certain level. The importance of basic and common language in literacy development at the primary level is under-estimated. Basic literacy in primary education is a catalyst for effective and Coordinated change in education in the process of social transformation. Of course, literacy development at the primary level is seen to be mainly based on reading and writing. A student's reading development gives him momentum for writing. The development needs changing Society also changes the nature of literacy in its education.

Every Country's education system reflects its Socio-culture differences. A changing education system is a catalyst for social changes. Every country is studying its social changes in addition to its changes and bringing about the expected Changes in the literacy of the Society according to the methods of education and its changes. Of course, in this change the expression of social and cultural differences is seen as inherent in literacy development.

UNESCO Boards in 1978 through word Survey included Some important principals of Academic literacy, functional Literacy and information literacy. According to this principal, reading, writing and arithmetic were determined as the basic sources of literacy. The Nature of changing society development is based on the change of educational literacy in that society. The changes in modern education have been drastic. Of course, the needs of the Society peek through these changes. A child acquires study effects with the help of many tools. for each of these Study effects, reading and writing are considered key components of academic literacy development. Literacy of a person is evident through his reading and writing. That is why academic literacy is basically seen as based on reading and writing.

For the functional literacy of an individual, her many roles and expressions in the Society are important. In order to Successfully navigate through this role, a person needs to master the fundamentals of literacy, of course, reading and writing. And it is through that a person clarifies his expression towards the society. The needs of modern society have become a challenge for the changing role of education. Due to modernity, it is seen that education and its need has become an essential aspects in the path of Social change and development. It is from this that the new information literacy has taken its new form and is becoming a catalyst for this social change and development. The ever-changing nature of this information literacy has become a catalyst for

Social development and Support. Therefore, understanding information literacy and its use in life has become very important to sustain the individual for its use. It has to be acknowledged that the fundamental role of reading and writing in the transformation and acquisition of this literacy determines its form.

If we look at the current situation and track the changing nature of education system along with Social change, we can see the importance of educational literacy and motivational changes behind every social change. Therefore, if we consider the aspects of literacy and its nature past any social change, reading and writing, the basic components of Literacy are of great importance. Therefore, it is important to understand the importance of primary level reading and writing for language literacy and its Synergistic effect.

6. Primary Education level literacy and Role of Reading and writing:

In the changing nature of modern society the role and importance of changes in education is unique. Along with the changing society, there are many kinds of changes in its Social needs. co-ordination of education, and its system with Social change can be seen since ancient times. Modern Society and the education system embedded in its nature have undergone drastic changes. This has seen incredible changes in the nature of literacy in education. Of course, the education system in different forms of literacy is the catalyst for such social change. Literacy at the primary education level is very important for such a change in literacy. This is why both the foundation of the education system and language media literacy are so important. Therefore, a primary level student and his language media literacy needs to develop within a prescribed period of time.

Language media literacy is a complementary aspects to the study and teaching of all subjects. It is through this that students need to acquire basic skills in primary education. Primary education is the foundation of the entire education system and language literacy at this level of education is considered as a motivating factor for the study and teaching of other subjects. Student at primary education level are required to acquire this language. literacy within a prescribed period of time. In primary education itself, however, it is important to strengthen the basic concepts of reading and writing in language literacy for this reason, active learning experiences are effectively motivating at the primary level of education.

Through action-based teaching at the primary level, Students learn more happily. Through such active reading and writing, Students develop their skills effectively. If action experiences are added while teaching study to primary level Students , such study experiences remain in the long term memory of the Students. Of course, such study practices in reading and writing in language and its literacy are very motivating for students and their literacy development.

Language development plays an important role in a student's educational progress. Language development of student is considered an important part of the primary education system. Through this, the way of studing and teaching processes of students in other subjects becomes easy. Various school level activities of primary education level students are planned through language literacy. Of course, the role of language development and its Literacy at primary level is very important.

It is beneficial to provide students with various practice experiments and study experiences from primary education itself fundamental concepts of education are imparted through action and experimentation, which remain in the minds of students forever. That is why it is necessary to adopt practice experiences in the primary level education system for addressing literacy such as reading and writing.

The purpose of education is to acquire life long literacy and develop their abilities in children from primary education. Literacy at primary level is fundamentally dependent on

language literacy. There is always Synergy between language literacy and studies in other subjects. Therefore, for the development of Language as a Subject at the primary level and its basic concepts for literacy development, it is necessary to plan and implement study activities effectively at the primary level. Both the nature of the changed Social system and the education System are complementary to each other. If we think about the changes in the education System and literacy in modernity, then literacy is mainly at the center of it and its basic focus is seen to be united between the two fundamental issues of reading and writing. Although many changes have taken status in the education system along with the Social transformation, the fundamental concepts of literacy, reading and writing at the primary level are seen to be of unique and general importance.

Therefore, the status of reading and writing in language media literacy is still considered to be a fixed form in the changing forms of literacy in modern times. For this it is important to develop reading and writing Skills through language media literacy at the primary level. Through which the direction of all the further education Stream of the Students is routed. Of course, students who acquire language media literacy skills at the primary level appear to be persistent in all their further education streams. The Senses of primary level age group students are very alert. It seems important to carry out such a research project at the University level through the memory - address action-prone chain at the primary education level for the acquisition of the basic solid skills of reading and writing in literacy development through sensory experiences.

7. Conclusion:

A unique common relationship between human life and education can be seen from ancient times. Language literacy is considered very important as a medium of education. Many studies show that language literacy at the primary level of literacy and its importance in the life of student is very important. Primary school education level and literacy in it is basic literacy and its importance in student development is seen to be extremely common. Language literacy involves many skills, but the basic skills of reading and writing must be developed for the synergistic effect of all other skills. Of course, other basic skills of language are strengthened from the two basic concepts of reading and writing at the center of literacy. It is from this that the direction of all the further education of the students is guided. Along with the changing social structure of modern times, education and its system changed. But the position of reading and writing in the language seems to be stable today. Students progress academically through the acquisition of strong reading and writing skills. This is why primary education is the Foundation of education system and it is necessary to make effective efforts for language medium and its literacy at this level of education. In short, with the transformation of the social system, many forms of education can be seen, but elementary level language literacy and basic skills such as reading and writing, which have their Thai origins, are expected to be strengthened as this level of education.

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